

Exhibit 126

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

BLACK LOVE RESISTS IN THE RUST, *et al.*,
individually and on behalf of a class of all others
similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

CITY OF BUFFALO, N.Y., *et al.*,

Defendants.

No. 1:18-cv-00719-CCR

**CERTIFICATION OF DOMESTIC RECORDS
OF REGULARLY CONDUCTED ACTIVITY**

1. My name is Maxwell Palmer. I am over 18 years of age and competent to make this certification. The facts stated in this certification are within my personal knowledge.
2. I am an Associate Professor of Political Science at Boston University and co-principal investigator of the Menino Survey of Mayors.
3. I am a custodian of records for Boston University's Menino Survey of Mayors. The Menino Survey of Mayors has been conducted annually since 2014.
4. Attached as Exhibit 1 is a true and correct copy of a record of Mayor Byron Brown's responses to the 2020 Menino Survey of Mayors. This record was made at or near the time of the survey by someone with knowledge of Mayor Brown's responses. Specifically, Mayor Brown's responses were recorded by an interviewer for the 2020 Menino Survey of Mayors. The interviewer was instructed to record the Mayor's responses as accurately as possible. This record was kept in the course of a regularly conducted activity—specifically, the Menino Survey of Mayors. The record was made as part of the regular practice of that activity.

5. Attached as Exhibit 2 is a true and correct copy of a record of the codebook used in connection with the 2020 Menino Survey of Mayors. This record was made at or near the time of the survey by someone with knowledge of the survey coding. The record was kept in the course of a regularly conducted activity—specifically, the Menino Survey of Mayors. The record was made as part of the regular practice of that activity.

6. Exhibit 2 states each of the questions asked in the 2020 Menino Survey of Mayors, and corresponds to the responses in Exhibit 1. For example, the row labelled “Q2” in Exhibit 2 states the question that corresponds to the response under the column “Q2” in Exhibit 1.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on June 23, 2023



Maxwell Palmer

EXHIBIT 1

StartDate	EndDate	Status	IPAddress	Progress	Duration (in seconds)
2020-08-31T18:29:36Z	2020-08-31T19:07:21Z	IP Address	71.232.25.217	100	2264

Finished	RecordedDate	ResponseId	RecipientLastName	RecipientFirstName	RecipientEmail
TRUE	2020-08-31T19:07:21Z	R_2YV55DpBXbNrnsw	NA	NA	NA

ExternalReference	LocationLatitude	LocationLongitude	DistributionChannel	UserLanguage	Q1
NA	42.34739685	-71.15820313	anonymous	EN	I agree to participate

Q105_1	Q105_2	Q2	Q3_1	Q3_2
Buffalo	NY	<p>Following the killing of George Floyd, policing will change in our city. Right after the event, we rolled out the Buffalo Reform Agenda to make policing more equitable and respond to community concerns. Additionally, COVID put an emphasis on health disparities that will change our public health system--one that looks at Black and Brown communities and recognizes vulnerabilities and diseases that are a result of various disparities. Will have broader impact in community and country and lead to some systemic changes. Our downtown will also change as businesses realize that working from home works and that they can reduce their downtown office footprint. Finally, this year will impact workers on the lowest rung of the ladders--especially those vulnerable to COVID-19; some jobs may be lost forever. Will force us to think about new and inventive ways to help those in need--and the federal government will need to get involved. The fiscal impacts will last for several years, unless the feds step in and help municipalities and states.</p>	Somewhat disagree	Strongly agree

Q3_3	Q3_4	Q3_5	Q3_6	Q3_7	Q3_8	Q4_1
Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	More frequently

Q4_2	Q4_3	Q4_4	Q4_5	Q4_6	Q4_7	Q4_8
More frequently	Less frequently	More frequently	More frequently	Same	Less frequently	More frequently

Q4_9	Q5	Q6_1	Q6_2	Q6_3	Q7_1	Q7_2
Same	NA	African American Mayors Association	NY Conference of Mayors	Bloomberg Harvard Initiative (and USCM calls)	Didn't seem any American city had robust response. In NY, we were fortunate to have Gov. Cuomo take a strong leadership role.	NA

Q8_1	Q8_2	Q9_1	Q9_2	Q106	Q10_1	Q10_2
Again, no city effectively handled crisis the pandemic caused. Cities can't handle this magnitude on their own--need the federal government.	NA	African American Mayors Association	NY Conference of Mayors	Q4: Mayor reached out to other mayors through associations and networks. Q7: Mayor noted that a number of other mayors reached out to him. Buffalo had a quick rollout of reforms following George Floyd murder. Said they saw Buffalo as a leader.	A great deal	A great deal

Q10_3	Q10_4	Q10_5	Q10_6	Q10_7	Q10_8	Q10_9
A lot	Some	A great deal	A lot	A lot	A lot	A lot

Q11_1	Q11_2	Q11_3	Q11_4	Q11_5	Q11_6	Q11_7
Eventually	Eventually	Next Year	Next Year	Eventually	Eventually	Eventually

Q11_8	Q11_9	Q11_10	Q11_11	Q12	Q13
Eventually	They already have	Eventually	Eventually	There was a large gap between what was available and what was needed	Established (after phased reopening) a Small Business Social Distancing Initiative where we allowed restaurants and other small businesses to utilize sidewalks, parking lots, streets, and vacant lots to be able to generate profit and salvage business. Also used social and traditional media to advocate importance of shopping local. Created a website--Reopen Buffalo--to provide information to small businesses. And held workshops to get feedback from small businesses owners, while also helping them to access state resources.

Q14	Q15_1	Q15_2	Q15_3	Q15_4	Q15_5	Q15_6
NA	Strongly support	Support	Neutral	Oppose	Neutral	Support

Q15_7	Q15_8	Q15_9	Q16	Q17_1	Q17_2	Q17_3
Strongly support	Strongly support	Neutral	Support	Schools	Parks/Recreation	Mass transit

Q17_4	Q17_5	Q17_6	Q17_7	Q17_8	Q17_9	Q18
Roads	Water, wastewater, stormwater	Police	Bicycle/pedestrian infrastructure	Affordable housing	Social services	Two major projects: our car sharing main street project slowed and our new data center for our smart city initiative is on hold.

Q19	Q20	Q21	Q22	Q23	Q24	Q25
Q12: re: income tax cuts, "Oppose, because they won't be universally fairly applied." Re: minimum wage, "Strongly support. I chaired our Governor's fast food wage board and got it implemented in the state." Q14: "If there's no change in federal administration, anticipate dramatic cuts across the board."	Neither agree nor disagree	Strongly agree	Disagree	Somewhat better for white people	About right	Other:

Q25_5_TEXT	Q26	Q27	Q28_1	Q28_2	Q28_3
Depends on what resources and reallocations and the capacity those departments/orgs to deliver services. City has bifurcated system where county is responsible for delivery of social services--and that governing body is largely suburban and white.	<p>Q16: "There's a generational divide: older African Americans more likely to trust police; the younger generation does not trust the police." Answer would be different depending on the group. Q17: "Strongly agree. Created a Buffalo Police Department 21st century initiative, focused on attracting diverse candidates. The last police exam we held, we had more minorities taking the exam than non-minorities." Q18: "Disagree that it caused more harm than good, but there were some consequences. Protests cost the community over \$1 million."</p>	<p>Tried to be voice of calm and let all residents, protesters, and others know that we were listening. From the killing of Floyd to today, met with dozens of organizations and hundreds of people. Also encourage peaceful protests, but made it clear I was against vandalism, looting, etc.</p>	<p>A moderate amount</p>	<p>A great deal</p>	<p>A lot</p>

Q28_4	Q28_5	Q28_6	Q28_7	Q29	Q30	Q31
A little	A little	A little	Not at all	<p>In the short-term, implementing efforts of the Buffalo Reform Agenda and in the long term, the resulting changes in police culture and data those reforms will demonstrate. Some of the reforms include issuance of stop receipts, issuance of appearance tickets (instead of detaining for low level crimes), limiting of no knock warrants, transparency of police, and creation of Public Protest Detail (to work with protesters and individual organizations on peaceful protests.)</p> <p>Q23: Mayor would have added outside influences and lack of info to the list.</p>	<p>Less driving traffic through parks and continued investment in public parks. During my tenure, invested over \$80 million in parks and playgrounds in the city.</p>	

Q32_1	Q32_2	Q32_3	Q32_4	Q32_5	Q33_1	Q33_2
Implemented temporarily	Implemented temporarily	Implemented permanently	Implemented temporarily	Implemented temporarily	Strongly agree	Strongly agree

Q33_3	Q33_4	Q33_5	Q33_6	Q34	Q35	Q36
Strongly agree	Strongly agree	Strongly agree	Strongly agree	Q26: Some bike lanes will be temporary, some will be permanent.	The census will not show an accurate count of our population--severely undercounted by close to 50% right now.	Black, brown, and immigrants most severely undercounted. Right now, at a 30% response rate.

Q37_1	Q37_2	Q37_3	Q37_4	Q37_5	Q37_6	Q38
Very concerned	Established committee of city employees, community organizations, faith based organizations, and residents working with similar committee in the county and led by the state. Employed some youth as census works to augment work of census takers. Entered into agreement with a number of partners for outreach and paid a public relations company to promote.					

Q39	Q40	Q41	Q42	Q43	Q44	Q45_1
NA	bbrown@city-buffalo.com	Brown, Byron	Male	Black or African American	Democrat	BA/BA

Q45_2	Q45_3	Q45_4	Q45_5	Q46_1	Q46_2	Q46_3
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Other

Q47	Q48_1	Q48_2	Q48_3	Q49	Q50
14	New York	Buffalo	3611000	<p>Mayor has BA in political science and journalism.</p> <p>Asked mayor if, in hindsight, he would have done anything differently as it relates to COVID:</p> <p>"No, not really. Worked closely with state and county government. Did all we could. Participated in federal calls, went to remote work quickly, kept all essential workers working, had no city layoffs-- didn't want that to have a detrimental impact on individual and city economy. Stood up our call center remotely within 48 hours. Also enabled our Employment Counselors to work remotely and have helped over 200 people find jobs and responded to thousands of questions from residents."</p>	Stacy

EXHIBIT 2

qname	description	main	sub	importId	timeZone	choiceId
StartDate	Start Date	Start Date		startDate	America/New_York	NA
EndDate	End Date	End Date		endDate	America/New_York	NA
Status	Response Type	Response Type		status	NA	NA
IPAddress	IP Address	IP Address		ipAddress	NA	NA
Progress	Progress	Progress		progress	NA	NA
Duration (in seconds)	Duration (in seconds)	Duration (in seconds)		duration	NA	NA
Finished	Finished	Finished		finished	NA	NA
RecordedDate	Recorded Date	Recorded Date		recordedDate	America/New_York	NA
ResponseId	Response ID	Response ID		recordId	NA	NA
RecipientLastName	Recipient Last Name	Recipient Last Name		recipientLastName	NA	NA
RecipientFirstName	Recipient First Name	Recipient First Name		recipientFirstName	NA	NA
RecipientEmail	Recipient Email	Recipient Email		recipientEmail	NA	NA
ExternalReference	External Data Reference	External Data Reference		externalDataReference	NA	NA
LocationLatitude	Location Latitude	Location Latitude		locationLatitude	NA	NA
LocationLongitude	Location Longitude	Location Longitude		locationLongitude	NA	NA
DistributionChannel	Distribution Channel	Distribution Channel		distributionChannel	NA	NA
UserLanguage	User Language	User Language		userLanguage	NA	NA

	<p>Confidentiality & Consent Thank you for agreeing to participate in the Menino Survey of Mayors project. We look forward to hearing your perspectives about leading a modern American city. We also hope the project's results will be interesting and helpful to you. Because your time is valuable, the survey comprises short and mostly closed-ended questions. The survey will allow you to skip questions if you feel they will take too long to answer or if you do not feel you have much to say about the issue. Thank you in advance for your thoughtful participation!</p> <p>The purpose of this research is to see how mayors view the challenges confronting cities and how they do their jobs. It is also designed to produce data that is valuable and interesting to mayors and other leaders. The survey includes questions on pertinent topics such as Covid-19, policing, and greenspace among others. Participation is completely voluntary, and participants can stop the survey at any time.</p> <p>The risks of participation will be minimal. Your participation and your responses will be kept confidential and all analysis will be aggregate so that individual responses cannot be identified. There is a risk of loss of privacy in the event of an unexpected data breach, but to minimize this risk, your responses are kept confidential and only accessed through password protected computers. They are only used by academics for research purposes. There are no direct benefits to you participating in this study, however, you will be contributing to a report that provides insights to mayors and others interested in city policy and leadership and potentially being asked thought provoking questions about your work.</p> <p>Approximately 20-30 minutes will be needed to complete the survey, but the length will depend on how much information you provide on the few open ended questions. We are not expecting more than a few words on each. Please contact Professor Glick at 617.358.4645 or at dmglick@bu.edu if you have any questions.</p> <p>Boston University requires all university research dealing with people to conform to the high ethical standards of the University. You may obtain further information about your rights as a research subject by calling the BU CRC IRB Office at 617.358.6115.</p>	<p>Confidentiality & Consent Thank you for agreeing to participate in the Menino Survey of Mayors project. We look forward to hearing your perspectives about leading a modern American city. We also hope the project's results will be interesting and helpful to you. Because your time is valuable, the survey comprises short and mostly closed-ended questions. The survey will allow you to skip questions if you feel they will take too long to answer or if you do not feel you have much to say about the issue. Thank you in advance for your thoughtful participation!</p> <p>The purpose of this research is to see how mayors view the challenges confronting cities and how they do their jobs. It is also designed to produce data that is valuable and interesting to mayors and other leaders. The survey includes questions on pertinent topics such as Covid-19, policing, and greenspace among others. Participation is completely voluntary, and participants can stop the survey at any time.</p> <p>The risks of participation will be minimal. Your participation and your responses will be kept confidential and all analysis will be aggregate so that individual responses cannot be identified. There is a risk of loss of privacy in the event of an unexpected data breach, but to minimize this risk, your responses are kept confidential and only accessed through password protected computers. They are only used by academics for research purposes. There are no direct benefits to you participating in this study, however, you will be contributing to a report that provides insights to mayors and others interested in city policy and leadership and potentially being asked thought provoking questions about your work.</p> <p>Approximately 20-30 minutes will be needed to complete the survey, but the length will depend on how much information you provide on the few open ended questions. We are not expecting more than a few words on each. Please contact Professor Glick at 617.358.4645 or at dmglick@bu.edu if you have any questions.</p> <p>Boston University requires all university research dealing with people to conform to the high ethical standards of the University. You may obtain further information about your rights as a research subject by calling the BU CRC IRB Office at 617.358.6115.</p>				
Q1	By clicking below you consent to participate. If you do not consent please close out of the survey.	By clicking below you consent to participate. If you do not consent please close out of the survey.		QID104	NA	NA
Q105_1	Place - City	Place	City	QID105_1	NA	NA
Q105_2	Place - State	Place	State	QID105_2	NA	NA
Q2	In 2020, cities have faced historic crises, both acute and long standing. Briefly, in what ways, if any, will this year transform your city in the long run?	In 2020, cities have faced historic crises, both acute and long standing. Briefly, in what ways, if any, will this year transform your city in the long run?		QID10_TEXT	NA	NA
Q3_1	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - Longstanding racial health disparities will persist	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	Longstanding racial health disparities will persist	QID77_1	NA	NA
Q3_2	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - Cities will provide better opportunities to more people than they did before Covid-19.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	Cities will provide better opportunities to more people than they did before Covid-19.	QID77_2	NA	NA
Q3_3	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - Many residents who can move out of cities will.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	Many residents who can move out of cities will.	QID77_3	NA	NA

Q3_4	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - Downtown office buildings will become less desirable.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	Downtown office buildings will become less desirable.	QID77_4	NA	NA
Q3_5	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - Cities will become more segregated than they are today.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	Cities will become more segregated than they are today.	QID77_5	NA	NA
Q3_6	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - The racial wealth gap will widen.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	The racial wealth gap will widen.	QID77_6	NA	NA
Q3_7	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - Displacement and gentrification will get worse than they are today.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	Displacement and gentrification will get worse than they are today.	QID77_7	NA	NA
Q3_8	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general? - While Covid-19 will continue to claim some small businesses, any losses will be offset by new small businesses that will quickly emerge.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the future of American cities in general?	While Covid-19 will continue to claim some small businesses, any losses will be offset by new small businesses that will quickly emerge.	QID77_8	NA	NA
Q4_1	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Biking	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Biking	QID23_1	NA	NA
Q4_2	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Walking	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Walking	QID23_2	NA	NA
Q4_3	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Driving	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Driving	QID23_3	NA	NA
Q4_4	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Visiting parks and greenspace	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Visiting parks and greenspace	QID23_4	NA	NA

Q4_5	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Going to large public events like sports or concerts	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Going to large public events like sports or concerts	QID23_5	NA	NA
Q4_6	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Riding mass transit	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Riding mass transit	QID23_6	NA	NA
Q4_7	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Shopping at retail stores	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Shopping at retail stores	QID23_7	NA	NA
Q4_8	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Working remotely	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Working remotely	QID23_8	NA	NA
Q4_9	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19: - Dining at restaurants	Once an effective vaccine is available, do you believe that residents in your city will be doing the following with more, less, or the same frequency than they were just before COVID-19:	Dining at restaurants	QID23_9	NA	NA
Q5	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID97_TEXT	NA	NA
Q6_1	In the first few weeks of the pandemic, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing COVID-19? Please name up to three that come to mind. - Mayor/City	In the first few weeks of the pandemic, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing COVID-19? Please name up to three that come to mind.	Mayor/City	QID24_1	NA	NA
Q6_2	In the first few weeks of the pandemic, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing COVID-19? Please name up to three that come to mind. - Mayor/City	In the first few weeks of the pandemic, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing COVID-19? Please name up to three that come to mind.	Mayor/City	QID24_2	NA	NA
Q6_3	In the first few weeks of the pandemic, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing COVID-19? Please name up to three that come to mind. - Mayor/City	In the first few weeks of the pandemic, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing COVID-19? Please name up to three that come to mind.	Mayor/City	QID24_3	NA	NA
Q7_1	As the COVID-19 challenges developed, which cities' public health responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two. - City 1	As the COVID-19 challenges developed, which cities' public health responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two.	City 1	QID25_1	NA	NA
Q7_2	As the COVID-19 challenges developed, which cities' public health responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two. - City 2	As the COVID-19 challenges developed, which cities' public health responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two.	City 2	QID25_2	NA	NA
Q8_1	As the Covid-19 challenges developed, which cities' economic responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two. - City 1	As the Covid-19 challenges developed, which cities' economic responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two.	City 1	QID28_1	NA	NA
Q8_2	As the Covid-19 challenges developed, which cities' economic responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two. - City 2	As the Covid-19 challenges developed, which cities' economic responses did you draw on as potentially effective models? Please name up to two.	City 2	QID28_2	NA	NA
Q9_1	In the days immediately following the killing of George Floyd, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing protests and responses to them? Please name up to two that come to mind. - Mayor/City	In the days immediately following the killing of George Floyd, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing protests and responses to them? Please name up to two that come to mind.	Mayor/City	QID78_1	NA	NA
Q9_2	In the days immediately following the killing of George Floyd, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing protests and responses to them? Please name up to two that come to mind. - Mayor/City	In the days immediately following the killing of George Floyd, which other mayors, if any, did you reach out to, to talk about addressing protests and responses to them? Please name up to two that come to mind.	Mayor/City	QID78_2	NA	NA
Q10_6	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID106_TEXT	NA	NA
Q10_1	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Black residents	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Black residents	QID1_1	NA	NA
Q10_2	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Latino residents	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Latino residents	QID1_2	NA	NA
Q10_3	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Renters	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Renters	QID1_3	NA	NA
Q10_4	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Homeowners	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Homeowners	QID1_4	NA	NA
Q10_5	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Non-white small business owners	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Non-white small business owners	QID1_5	NA	NA
Q10_6	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - White small business owners	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	White small business owners	QID1_6	NA	NA
Q10_7	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Gig economy workers	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Gig economy workers	QID1_7	NA	NA

Q10_8	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Young adults	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Young adults	QID1_8	NA	NA
Q10_9	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19? - Immigrants	In a year from now, how much will members of each of the following groups in your city be feeling economic harm from COVID-19?	Immigrants	QID1_9	NA	NA
Q11_1	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Hospitals and other medical practices	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Hospitals and other medical practices	QID2_1	NA	NA
Q11_2	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Colleges and universities	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Colleges and universities	QID2_2	NA	NA
Q11_3	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Public schools	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Public schools	QID2_3	NA	NA
Q11_4	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Childcare	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Childcare	QID2_4	NA	NA
Q11_5	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Locally owned restaurants	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Locally owned restaurants	QID2_5	NA	NA
Q11_6	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Locally owned stores	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Locally owned stores	QID2_6	NA	NA
Q11_7	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Arts and cultural institutions	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Arts and cultural institutions	QID2_7	NA	NA
Q11_8	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Mass transit systems	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Mass transit systems	QID2_8	NA	NA
Q11_9	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Banking and lending	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Banking and lending	QID2_9	NA	NA
Q11_10	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - Real estate	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	Real estate	QID2_10	NA	NA
Q11_11	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19? - City government	When, if ever, will each of the following industries and institutions in your city "return to normal" after Covid-19?	City government	QID2_11	NA	NA
Q12	To the best of your knowledge, how well did the amount of federal small business relief available through the CARES Act (e.g. PPP loans) match the needs of businesses in your city?	To the best of your knowledge, how well did the amount of federal small business relief available through the CARES Act (e.g. PPP loans) match the needs of businesses in your city?		QID87	NA	NA
Q13	Setting aside the federal and state responses for a moment, what, if anything, can and should you do at the local level to mitigate the long term threats to your most vulnerable small businesses from Covid-19.	Setting aside the federal and state responses for a moment, what, if anything, can and should you do at the local level to mitigate the long term threats to your most vulnerable small businesses from Covid-19.		QID88_TEXT	NA	NA
Q14	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID103_TEXT	NA	NA
Q15_1	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Residential eviction moratoriums	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Residential eviction moratoriums	QID5_1	NA	NA
Q15_2	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Commercial eviction moratoriums	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Commercial eviction moratoriums	QID5_2	NA	NA
Q15_3	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Permanent relaxing of occupational licensing regulations	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Permanent relaxing of occupational licensing regulations	QID5_3	NA	NA

Q15_4	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Income tax cuts	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Income tax cuts	QID5_4	NA	NA
Q15_5	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Sales tax holidays	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Sales tax holidays	QID5_5	NA	NA
Q15_6	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Universal basic income	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Universal basic income	QID5_6	NA	NA
Q15_7	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - \$15 minimum wage	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	\$15 minimum wage	QID5_7	NA	NA
Q15_8	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Universal paid sick leave	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Universal paid sick leave	QID5_8	NA	NA
Q15_9	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels? - Medicare for All	Policymakers have debated a variety of social policy programs to support those suffering the economic consequences of COVID-19. How strongly would you support the implementation of the following policies at the state or federal levels?	Medicare for All	QID5_9	NA	NA
Q16	COVID-19 has led to debates about how to administer elections. Do you support or oppose voting by mail? This means that instead of going to the polls in-person on Election Day, voters would fill out their ballot at home and then mail it in.	COVID-19 has led to debates about how to administer elections. Do you support or oppose voting by mail? This means that instead of going to the polls in-person on Election Day, voters would fill out their ballot at home and then mail it in.		QID93	NA	NA
Q17_1	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Schools	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Schools	QID7	NA	1
Q17_2	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Parks/Recreation	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Parks/Recreation	QID7	NA	2
Q17_3	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Mass transit	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Mass transit	QID7	NA	3
Q17_4	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Roads	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Roads	QID7	NA	4
Q17_5	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Water, wastewater, stormwater	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Water, wastewater, stormwater	QID7	NA	5
Q17_6	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Police	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Police	QID7	NA	6
Q17_7	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Bicycle/pedestrian infrastructure	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Bicycle/pedestrian infrastructure	QID7	NA	7
Q17_8	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Affordable housing	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Affordable housing	QID7	NA	8
Q17_9	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply. - Social services	In which of the following areas, if any, do you expect to make or see dramatic financial cuts in your community? Check all that apply.	Social services	QID7	NA	9
Q18	What is one major project or initiative that you were planning for the next year or two that you are now unable to pursue?	What is one major project or initiative that you were planning for the next year or two that you are now unable to pursue?		QID8_TEXT	NA	NA
Q19	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID98_TEXT	NA	NA
Q20	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statement. Black residents in my city trust the police.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statement. Black residents in my city trust the police.		QID71	NA	NA
Q21	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statement. The police department in my city does a good job of attracting individuals well-suited to being police officers.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statement. The police department in my city does a good job of attracting individuals well-suited to being police officers.		QID81	NA	NA
Q22	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statement. Street protests against police violence in 2020 did more harm than good in my city.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statement. Street protests against police violence in 2020 did more harm than good in my city.		QID73	NA	NA
Q23	How equitable is treatment by police for white people compared with Black people in your city.	How equitable is treatment by police for white people compared with Black people in your city.		QID72	NA	NA
Q24	In my city, the police department's share of last year's budget was:	In my city, the police department's share of last year's budget was:		QID95	NA	NA
Q25	Going forward, would you support reallocating police department resources and responsibilities to other parts of city government such as social service agencies? - Selected Choice	Going forward, would you support reallocating police department resources and responsibilities to other parts of city government such as social service agencies?		Selected Choice	QID96	NA
Q25_5_TEXT	Going forward, would you support reallocating police department resources and responsibilities to other parts of city government such as social service agencies? - Other: - Text	Going forward, would you support reallocating police department resources and responsibilities to other parts of city government such as social service agencies?		Other: - Text	QID96_5_TEXT	NA
Q26	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID102_TEXT	NA	NA

Q27	If there were recent protests in your city, how would you characterize your role during that time?	If there were recent protests in your city, how would you characterize your role during that time?		QID83_TEXT	NA	NA
Q28_1	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Racism on the police force	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Racism on the police force	QID76_1	NA	NA
Q28_2	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Police unions	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Police unions	QID76_2	NA	NA
Q28_3	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Qualified immunity for police officers	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Qualified immunity for police officers	QID76_3	NA	NA
Q28_4	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Police leadership	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Police leadership	QID76_4	NA	NA
Q28_5	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Civilian leadership and policy making	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Civilian leadership and policy making	QID76_5	NA	NA
Q28_6	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Access to military-style equipment	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Access to military-style equipment	QID76_6	NA	NA
Q28_7	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it? - Lack of racial diversity on the police force	If police violence has been a problem in your city, how much do each of the following contribute to it?	Lack of racial diversity on the police force	QID76_7	NA	NA
Q29	What is the single most important change you would like to see in your police department in the next	What is the single most important change you would like to see in your police department in the next		QID84_TEXT	NA	NA
Q30	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID99_TEXT	NA	NA
Q31	COVID-19 and protests in the wake of police violence have changed the way that many cities view their public spaces. Given the events of 2020, what is the citywide change you would most like to see in your city's parks and public space? Or, would you like it to stay the same?	COVID-19 and protests in the wake of police violence have changed the way that many cities view their public spaces. Given the events of 2020, what is the citywide change you would most like to see in your city's parks and public space? Or, would you like it to stay the same?		QID86_TEXT	NA	NA
Q32_1	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent? - Created space for outdoor dining	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent?	Created space for outdoor dining	QID67_1	NA	NA
Q32_2	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent? - Widened sidewalks	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent?	Widened sidewalks	QID67_2	NA	NA
Q32_3	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent? - Created new bike lanes	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent?	Created new bike lanes	QID67_3	NA	NA
Q32_4	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent? - Closed some roads to through traffic	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent?	Closed some roads to through traffic	QID67_4	NA	NA
Q32_5	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent? - Closed some roads to all traffic	Many cities have responded to the COVID-19 crisis by creating more space for people outside. Which of the following, if any, have you implemented in your community? Do you anticipate any of these changes becoming permanent?	Closed some roads to all traffic	QID67_5	NA	NA

Q33_1	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city. - All residents can/could safely enjoy outdoor recreation during the pandemic.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city.	All residents can/could safely enjoy outdoor recreation during the pandemic.	QID85_1	NA	NA
Q33_2	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city. - Residents live within easy walking distance to greenspace irrespective of race, ethnicity, or income.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city.	Residents live within easy walking distance to greenspace irrespective of race, ethnicity, or income.	QID85_2	NA	NA
Q33_3	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city. - Decisions about where to invest in parks and greenspace are responsive to all residents, irrespective of race, ethnicity, or income.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city.	Decisions about where to invest in parks and greenspace are responsive to all residents, irrespective of race, ethnicity, or income.	QID85_3	NA	NA
Q33_4	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city. - Residents are able to safely use greenspace near their homes irrespective of race, ethnicity, or income.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city.	Residents are able to safely use greenspace near their homes irrespective of race, ethnicity, or income.	QID85_4	NA	NA

Q33_5	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city. - Black residents are able to use greenspace without fear of police.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city.	Black residents are able to use greenspace without fear of police.	QID85_5	NA	NA
Q33_6	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city. - The quality of greenspace is the same in all neighborhoods.	Please rate how strongly you agree/disagree with the following statements about greenspace in your city.	The quality of greenspace is the same in all neighborhoods.	QID85_6	NA	NA
Q34	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID100_TEXT	NA	NA
Q35	The 2020 Census is ongoing. What is your best estimate of the total population the 2020 census will report for your city?	The 2020 Census is ongoing. What is your best estimate of the total population the 2020 census will report for your city?		QID31_TEXT	NA	NA
Q36	What is your best estimate for what the 2020 census will report for the percent of your city's residents that are non-white?	What is your best estimate for what the 2020 census will report for the percent of your city's residents that are non-white?		QID32_TEXT	NA	NA
Q37_1	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city? - Total residents	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city?	Total residents	QID33_1	NA	NA
Q37_2	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city? - Black residents	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city?	Black residents	QID33_2	NA	NA
Q37_3	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city? - Hispanic residents	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city?	Hispanic residents	QID33_3	NA	NA
Q37_4	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city? - Asian residents	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city?	Asian residents	QID33_4	NA	NA
Q37_5	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city? - Non-citizens	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city?	Non-citizens	QID33_5	NA	NA
Q37_6	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city? - People experiencing homelessness	How concerned are you that each of the following will be under-counted in your city?	People experiencing homelessness	QID33_6	NA	NA
Q38	What steps, if any, have you taken to ensure an accurate census count in your city?	What steps, if any, have you taken to ensure an accurate census count in your city?		QID34_TEXT	NA	NA
Q39	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:	Qualitative comments or notes on previous questions:		QID101_TEXT	NA	NA
Q40	Mayor's Email	Mayor's Email		QID48_TEXT	NA	NA
Q41	Mayor Name (last, first)	Mayor Name (last, first)		QID52_TEXT	NA	NA
Q42	Mayor Sex	Mayor Sex		QID53	NA	NA
Q43	Mayor Race	Mayor Race		QID54	NA	NA
Q44	Mayor Party	Mayor Party		QID55	NA	NA
Q45_1	Mayor Highest Degree - BA/BA	Mayor Highest Degree	BA/BA	QID56	NA	1
Q45_2	Mayor Highest Degree - JD	Mayor Highest Degree	JD	QID56	NA	2
Q45_3	Mayor Highest Degree - MBA	Mayor Highest Degree	MBA	QID56	NA	3
Q45_4	Mayor Highest Degree - PhD	Mayor Highest Degree	PhD	QID56	NA	4
Q45_5	Mayor Highest Degree - Other	Mayor Highest Degree	Other	QID56	NA	5
Q46_1	Mayor Professional Background - Business	Mayor Professional Background	Business	QID57	NA	1
Q46_2	Mayor Professional Background - Law	Mayor Professional Background	Law	QID57	NA	2
Q46_3	Mayor Professional Background - Other	Mayor Professional Background	Other	QID57	NA	3
Q47	Years in Office	Years in Office		QID58_TEXT	NA	NA
Q48_1	Select the state, city, and FIPS code: - State	Select the state, city, and FIPS code:	State	QID59_1	NA	NA

Q48_2	Select the state, city, and FIPS code: - City	Select the state, city, and FIPS code:	City	QID59_2	NA	NA
Q48_3	Select the state, city, and FIPS code: - City FIPS Code	Select the state, city, and FIPS code:	City FIPS Code	QID59_3	NA	NA
Q49	Other notes -- Indicate question area or number in CAPS	Other notes -- Indicate question area or number in CAPS		QID60_TEXT	NA	NA
Q50	Interviewer Name	Interviewer Name		QID61_TEXT	NA	NA